# TABLE A.19. EUROPEAN UNION, 1998 REVISION

### **EUROPEAN UNION**

| A. | ESTIMATES |
|----|-----------|
|    |           |

| Indicator   | 1950  | 1955   | 1960   | 1965  | 1970  | 1975  | 1980   | 1985  | 1990   | 1995   |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| Population (thousands)  |   |  |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |
| Total   | 296151  | 305088   | 315857   | 330279  | 340576  | 349313  | 355421   | 358732  | 365235   | 371937   |
| Males   | 142059  | 146694   | 152085   | 159683  | 165057  | 169501  | 172616   | 174195  | 177802   | 181615   |
| Females   | 154092  | 158394   | 163772   | 170595  | 175519  | 179812  | 182806   | 184537  | 187432   | 190322   |
| Sex ratio (per 100 females)   | 92.2  | 92.6   | 92.9   | 93.6  | 94  | 94.3  | 94.4   | 94.4  | 94.9   | 95.4   |
| Percentage aged 0-4   | 8.7   | 8.3  | 8.5  | 8.8   | 8.3   | 7.3   | 6.5  | 6.1   | 5.9  | 5.6  |
| Percentage aged 5-14  | 15.8  | 15.9   | 16.1   | 15.7  | 16.4  | 16.5  | 15.2   | 13.4  | 12.3   | 11.8   |
| Percentage aged 15-24   | 15.4  | 15.1   | 14.6   | 14.7  | 14.8  | 15  | 15.8   | 16.3  | 14.9   | 13.3   |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  | 13.9  | 14.6   | 15.5   | 16.5  | 17.6  | 18.3  | 17.9   | 19  | 20.1   | 20.8   |
| Percentage aged 65 or over  | 9.5   | 10   | 10.6   | 11.2  | 12.2  | 13.1  | 13.9   | 13.6  | 14.7   | 15.5   |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49  | 50.1  | 48.7   | 46.7   | 45.6  | 45.8  | 45.7  | 46.8   | 48.1  | 48.4   | 48.4   |
| Median age (years)  Population density (per sq km)  | 32<br>91  | 32.3<br>94   | 32.8<br>97   | 32.8<br>102   | 32.9<br>105   | 33.1<br>108   | 33.7<br>110  | 34.8<br>111   | 36.1<br>113  | 37.3<br>115  |
| r operation dentity (per eq may,  |   |  |  |   |   |   |  |   |  | 113  |
|   | 1950-1955   | 1955-1960  | 1960-1965  | 1965-1970   | 19/0-19/5   | 1975-1980   | 1980-1985  | 1985-1990   | 1990-1995  |  |
| Population change per year (thousands)  | 1787  | 2154   | 2884   | 2060  | 1747  | 1222  | 662  | 1301  | 1340   |  |
| Births per year (thousands)   | 5390  | 5587   | 6037   | 5900  | 5166  | 4620  | 4423   | 4330  | 4165   |  |
| Deaths per year (thousands)   | 3289  | 3340   | 3474   | 3636  | 3706  | 3742  | 3717   | 3704  | 3835   |  |
| Population growth rate (percentage)   | 0.59<br>17.9  | 0.69<br>18   | 0.89<br>18.7   | 0.61<br>17.6  | 0.51<br>15  | 0.35  | 0.19   | 0.36  | 0.36   |  |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)   | 17.9  | 10.8   | 10.8   | 17.6  | 10.7  | 13.1<br>10.6  | 12.4<br>10.4   | 12<br>10.2  | 11.3<br>10.4   |  |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)  | 2.39  | 2.52   | 2.69   | 2.52  | 2.14  | 1.86  | 1.69   | 1.58  | 1.5  |  |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)   | 1.16  | 1.22   | 1.31   | 1.23  | 1.04  | 0.9   | 0.82   | 0.77  | 0.73   |  |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)   | 1.07  | 1.13   | 1.23   | 1.16  | 1   | 0.87  | 0.8  | 0.75  | 0.72   |  |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)  | 48  | 39   | 32   | 26  | 21  | 15  | 11   | 9   | 7  |  |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)  | 647   | 66.6   | 67.6   | 60.0  | 68.8  | 60.0  | 74.4   | 70.0  | 70.0   |  |
| MalesFemales  | 64.7<br>69.2  | 71.7   | 73.2   | 68.2<br>74.2  | 75  | 69.9<br>76.5  | 71.1<br>77.7   | 72.3<br>78.9  | 73.3<br>79.7   |  |
| Both sexes combined   | 67  | 69.2   | 70.4   | 71.2  | 71.9  | 73.2  | 74.4   | 75.7  | 76.5   |  |
|   |   |  |  | B. MEDI   | UM-VARI   | ANT PRO   | JECTION  | S   |  |  |
|   | 1995  | 2000   | 2005   | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025   | 2030  | 2040   | 2050   |
| Population (thousands)  |   |  |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |
| Total   | 371937  | 375276   | 376478   | 375694  | 373831  | 371125  | 367342   | 362201  | 348281   | 331307   |
| Males   | 181615  | 183591   | 184472   | 184287  | 183509  | 182257  | 180401   | 177808  | 170702   | 162314   |
| Females   | 190322  | 191685   | 192006   | 191407  | 190322  | 188868  | 186941   | 184394  | 177579   | 168993   |
| Sex ratio (per 100 females)   | 95.4  | 95.8   | 96.1   | 96.3  | 96.4  | 96.5  | 96.5   | 96.4  |  |  |
| Age distribution: Percentage aged 0-4   |   |  |  |   |   |   |  | 00.4  | 96.1   |  |
| Percentage aged 5-14  | 5.6   | 5.2  | 40   | 47  | 47  | 4.9   | 4.7  |   |  | 96   |
|   | 5.6<br>11.8   | 5.2<br>11.4  | 4.9<br>10.8  | 4.7<br>10.2   | 4.7<br>9.7  | 4.8<br>9.6  | 4.7<br>9.7   | 4.7   | 4.6  | 96<br>4.7  |
| rercentage aged 15-24   | 5.6<br>11.8<br>13.3   | 5.2<br>11.4<br>12.3  | 4.9<br>10.8<br>11.9  | 4.7<br>10.2<br>11.6   | 4.7<br>9.7<br>11  | 4.8<br>9.6<br>10.4  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10   |   | 4.6<br>9.6   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7   |
| Percentage aged 15-24 Percentage aged 60 or over  | 11.8  | 11.4   | 10.8   | 10.2  | 9.7   | 9.6   | 9.7  | 4.7<br>9.7  | 4.6  | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2   |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over   | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2  | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3   |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  Percentage aged 65 or over  Percentage in school ages 6-11  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1   | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8  | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4  | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6   | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8  | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7  | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8   | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7  | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8                                    |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7  | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9                             |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7   | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6  | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4   | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9   | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3  | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9                             |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.3   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>6.1  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>3   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>6.2  | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2                 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7   | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6  | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4   | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9   | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4  | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1         |
| Percentage aged 60 or over  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.3<br>40.3   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>3   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>6.2  | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17. Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49. Median age (years)  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116   | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.3<br>40.3<br>45.5   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17. Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49. Median age (years)  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116  | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.3<br>40.3<br>45.5   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17 Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49 Median age (years) Population density (per sq km)  Population change per year (thousands)   | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3<br>115<br>1995-2000  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7<br>116<br>2005-2010   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.3<br>40.3<br>45.5<br>114<br>2020-2025   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030  | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040  | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17. Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49 Median age (years) Population density (per sq km) Population change per year (thousands) Births per year (thousands) Deaths per year (thousands)   | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3<br>115<br>1995-2000  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005   | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7<br>116<br>2005-2010   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015  | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020   | 9.6<br>10.4<br>28.1<br>21.2<br>5.7<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.3<br>40.3<br>45.5<br>114<br>2020-2025   | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030   | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040<br>-1392<br>3250<br>4852   | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050   | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
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| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17 Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49 Median age (years) Population density (per sq km)  Population change per year (thousands) Births per year (thousands) Deaths per year (thousands) Net migration per year (thousands) Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population). Crude death rate (per 1,000 population). Net migration rate (per 1,000 population). Total fertility rate (per woman)  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3<br>115<br>1995-2000<br>668<br>3892<br>3799<br>574<br>0.18<br>10.4<br>10.2<br>1.5<br>1.44<br>0.7<br>0.69      | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>8.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005<br>240<br>3686<br>3916<br>470<br>0.06<br>9.8<br>10.4<br>1.3<br>1.45<br>0.71<br>0.7  | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7<br>116<br>2005-2010<br>-157<br>3555<br>4057<br>346<br>-0.04<br>9.5<br>10.8<br>0.9<br>1.5<br>0.73                | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015<br>-373<br>3539<br>4219<br>308<br>-0.1<br>9.4<br>11.3<br>0.8<br>1.57<br>0.76                     | 9.7<br>11<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020<br>-541<br>3548<br>4363<br>274<br>-0.15<br>9.5<br>11.7<br>0.7<br>1.64<br>0.8<br>0.79              | 9.6 10.4 28.1 21.2 5.7 2.9 3 6.3 40.3 45.5 114 2020-2025 -757 3482 4488 250 -0.2 9.4 12.2 0.7 1.69  | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030<br>-1028<br>3384<br>4622<br>210<br>-0.28<br>9.3<br>12.7<br>0.6<br>1.74<br>0.85<br>0.84      | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040<br>-1392<br>3250<br>4852<br>210<br>-0.39<br>9.1<br>13.6<br>0.6<br>1.78<br>0.86<br>0.86          | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050<br>-1697<br>3167<br>5074<br>210<br>-0.5<br>9.3<br>14.9<br>0.6<br>1.8                 | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17 Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49 Median age (years) Population density (per sq km)  Population change per year (thousands) Births per year (thousands) Deaths per year (thousands) Net migration per year (thousands) Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population). Crude death rate (per 1,000 population). Total fertility rate (per woman) Gross reproduction rate (per woman) Net reproduction rate (per woman) Infant mortalility rate (per L,000 births)  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3<br>115<br>1995-2000<br>668<br>3892<br>3799<br>574<br>0.18<br>10.4<br>10.2<br>1.5<br>1.44<br>0.7<br>0.69<br>6 | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005<br>240<br>3686<br>3916<br>470<br>0.06<br>9.8<br>10.4<br>1.3<br>1.45<br>0.71<br>0.77 | 10.8 11.9 22.9 17.5 6.4 3.4 3.5 7.2 46.5 40.7 116 2005-2010  -157 3555 4057 346 -0.04 9.5 10.8 0.9 1.5 0.73 0.72 6   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015<br>-373<br>3539<br>4219<br>308<br>-0.1<br>9.4<br>11.3<br>0.8<br>1.57<br>0.76<br>6                | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020<br>-541<br>3548<br>4363<br>274<br>-0.15<br>9.5<br>11.7<br>0.7<br>1.64<br>0.8<br>0.79<br>5 | 9.6 10.4 28.1 21.2 5.7 2.9 3 6.3 40.3 45.5 114 2020-2025 -757 3482 4488 250 -0.2 9.4 12.2 0.7 1.69 0.82 0.82 5                                  | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030<br>-1028<br>3384<br>4622<br>210<br>-0.28<br>9.3<br>12.7<br>0.6<br>1.74<br>0.85<br>0.84      | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040<br>-1392<br>3250<br>4852<br>210<br>-0.39<br>9.1<br>13.6<br>0.6<br>0.86<br>0.86<br>0.86<br>5     | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050<br>-1697<br>3167<br>5074<br>210<br>-0.5<br>9.3<br>14.9<br>0.6<br>1.8<br>0.87<br>0.87<br>5.7 | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1<br>47.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17. Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49. Median age (years). Population density (per sq km)  Population change per year (thousands) Births per year (thousands) Deaths per year (thousands) Net migration per year (thousands) Population growth rate (percentage). Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population). Net migration rate (per 1,000 population). Total fertility rate (per 1,000 population). Gross reproduction rate (per woman). Net reproduction rate (per woman). Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births). Mortality under age 5 (per 1,000 births). | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3<br>115<br>1995-2000<br>668<br>3892<br>3799<br>574<br>0.18<br>10.4<br>10.2<br>1.5<br>1.44<br>0.7<br>0.69      | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>8.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005<br>240<br>3686<br>3916<br>470<br>0.06<br>9.8<br>10.4<br>1.3<br>1.45<br>0.71<br>0.7  | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7<br>116<br>2005-2010<br>-157<br>3555<br>4057<br>346<br>-0.04<br>9.5<br>10.8<br>0.9<br>1.5<br>0.73                | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015<br>-373<br>3539<br>4219<br>308<br>-0.1<br>9.4<br>11.3<br>0.8<br>1.57<br>0.76                     | 9.7<br>11<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020<br>-541<br>3548<br>4363<br>274<br>-0.15<br>9.5<br>11.7<br>0.7<br>1.64<br>0.8<br>0.79              | 9.6 10.4 28.1 21.2 5.7 2.9 3 6.3 40.3 45.5 114 2020-2025 -757 3482 4488 250 -0.2 9.4 12.2 0.7 1.69 0.82 0.82                                    | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030<br>-1028<br>3384<br>4622<br>210<br>-0.28<br>9.3<br>12.7<br>0.6<br>1.74<br>0.85<br>0.84      | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040<br>-1392<br>3250<br>4852<br>210<br>-0.39<br>9.1<br>13.6<br>0.6<br>1.78<br>0.86<br>0.86          | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050<br>-1697<br>3167<br>5074<br>210<br>-0.5<br>9.3<br>14.9<br>0.6<br>1.8<br>0.87<br>0.87        | 96<br>4.7  |
| Percentage aged 60 or over. Percentage aged 65 or over. Percentage in school ages 6-11. Percentage in school ages 12-14. Percentage in school ages 15-17. Percentage in school ages 18-23. Percentage of women aged 15-49. Median age (years). Population density (per sq km).  Population change per year (thousands). Births per year (thousands). Net migration per year (thousands). Population growth rate (percentage). Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population). Crude death rate (per 1,000 population). Total fertility rate (per woman). Gross reproduction rate (per woman). Net reproduction rate (per woman). Net reproduction rate (per woman). Infant mortality rate (per L,000 births).  | 11.8<br>13.3<br>20.8<br>15.5<br>7.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>8.1<br>48.4<br>37.3<br>115<br>1995-2000<br>668<br>3892<br>3799<br>574<br>0.18<br>10.4<br>10.2<br>1.5<br>1.44<br>0.7<br>0.69<br>6 | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>6.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005<br>240<br>3686<br>3916<br>470<br>0.06<br>9.8<br>10.4<br>1.3<br>1.45<br>0.71<br>0.77 | 10.8 11.9 22.9 17.5 6.4 3.4 3.5 7.2 46.5 40.7 116 2005-2010  -157 3555 4057 346 -0.04 9.5 10.8 0.9 1.5 0.73 0.72 6   | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015<br>-373<br>3539<br>4219<br>308<br>-0.1<br>9.4<br>11.3<br>0.8<br>1.57<br>0.76<br>6                | 9.7<br>11<br>26.1<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020<br>-541<br>3548<br>4363<br>274<br>-0.15<br>9.5<br>11.7<br>0.7<br>1.64<br>0.8<br>0.79<br>5 | 9.6 10.4 28.1 21.2 5.7 2.9 3 6.3 40.3 45.5 114 2020-2025 -757 3482 4488 250 -0.2 9.4 12.2 0.7 1.69 0.82 0.82 5                                  | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030<br>-1028<br>3384<br>4622<br>210<br>-0.28<br>9.3<br>12.7<br>0.6<br>1.74<br>0.85<br>0.84      | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040<br>-1392<br>3250<br>4852<br>210<br>-0.39<br>9.1<br>13.6<br>0.6<br>0.86<br>0.86<br>0.86<br>5     | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050<br>-1697<br>3167<br>5074<br>210<br>-0.5<br>9.3<br>14.9<br>0.6<br>1.8<br>0.87<br>0.87<br>5.7 | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1         |
| Percentage aged 60 or over Percentage aged 65 or over Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 6-11 Percentage in school ages 12-14 Percentage in school ages 15-17. Percentage in school ages 18-23 Percentage of women aged 15-49. Median age (years) Population density (per sq km)  Population density (per sq km)  Population change per year (thousands) Deaths per year (thousands) Deaths per year (thousands) Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population). Crude death rate (per 1,000 population). Total fertility rate (per woman) Gross reproduction rate (per woman) Gross reproduction rate (per woman) Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births) Life expectancy at birth (years)   | 11.8 13.3 20.8 15.5 7.1 3.6 3.7 8.1 48.4 37.3 115 1995-2000 668 3892 3799 574 0.18 10.4 10.2 1.5 1.44 0.7 0.69 6 7.6  | 11.4<br>12.3<br>21.9<br>16.4<br>8.8<br>3.5<br>3.6<br>7.4<br>47.5<br>38.9<br>116<br>2000-2005<br>240<br>3686<br>3916<br>470<br>0.06<br>9.8<br>10.4<br>1.3<br>1.45<br>0.71<br>0.71 | 10.8<br>11.9<br>22.9<br>17.5<br>6.4<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>7.2<br>46.5<br>40.7<br>116<br>2005-2010<br>-157<br>3555<br>4057<br>346<br>-0.04<br>9.5<br>10.8<br>0.9<br>1.5<br>0.73<br>0.72<br>6.8 | 10.2<br>11.6<br>24.5<br>18.3<br>6<br>3.2<br>3.4<br>7.1<br>45.1<br>42.6<br>116<br>2010-2015<br>-373<br>3539<br>4219<br>308<br>-0.1<br>9.4<br>11.3<br>0.8<br>1.57<br>0.76<br>0.75<br>6<br>6.6 | 9.7<br>11<br>19.8<br>5.8<br>3<br>3.1<br>6.7<br>42.7<br>44.2<br>115<br>2015-2020<br>-541<br>3548<br>4363<br>274<br>-0.15<br>9.5<br>11.7<br>0.7<br>1.64<br>0.8<br>0.79<br>5.3       | 9.6 10.4 28.1 21.2 5.7 2.9 3 6.3 40.3 45.5 114 2020-2025 -757 3482 4488 250 -0.2 9.4 12.2 0.7 1.69 0.82 0.82 5 6                                | 9.7<br>10<br>30.5<br>23<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>6.1<br>38.5<br>46.4<br>113<br>2025-2030<br>-1028<br>3384<br>4622<br>210<br>-0.28<br>9.3<br>12.7<br>0.6<br>1.74<br>0.85<br>0.84<br>5 | 4.7<br>9.7<br>10<br>32.8<br>25.2<br>5.8<br>3<br>6<br>37.5<br>47.1<br>112<br>2030-2040<br>-1392<br>3250<br>4852<br>210<br>-0.39<br>9.1<br>13.6<br>0.6<br>1.78<br>0.86<br>0.86<br>5.5.6 | 4.6<br>9.6<br>10.3<br>34.9<br>28.4<br>5.7<br>3<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.4<br>48.1<br>107<br>2040-2050<br>-1697<br>3167<br>5074<br>210<br>-0.5<br>9.3<br>14.9<br>0.6<br>1.8<br>0.87<br>0.87<br>5.3 | 96<br>4.7<br>9.7<br>10.2<br>35.3<br>28.9<br>5.8<br>2.9<br>3<br>6.2<br>36.1         |

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision.

## TABLE A.19 (continued)

1995

371937

181615

190322

Population (thousands)

Total.....

Males. Females..... 2000

376210

184071

192139

#### **EUROPEAN UNION**

11.8 30.6 25.1 38.5 42.5

| 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   | 2040   | 2050   |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 379928 | 382168 | 383515 | 384340 | 384866 | 384837 | 383622 | 381264 |
| 186244 | 187613 | 188483 | 189044 | 189399 | 189429 | 188840 | 187941 |
| 193684 | 194555 | 195032 | 195296 | 195467 | 195408 | 194782 | 193323 |
| 5.5    | 5.4    | 5.4    | 5.5    | 5.6    | 5.7    | 5.9    | 6.1    |
| 11     | 10.9   | 10.9   | 10.9   | 11     | 11.2   | 11.6   | 12.1   |

| Females                                   | 190322    | 192139    | 193684    | 194555    | 195032    | 195296    | 195467    | 195408    | 194782    |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Age distribution:                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Percentage aged 0-4                       | 5.6       | 5.4       | 5.5       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.5       | 5.6       | 5.7       | 5.9       |
| Percentage aged 5-14                      | 11.8      | 11.4      | 11        | 10.9      | 10.9      | 10.9      | 11        | 11.2      | 11.6      |
| Percentage aged 15-24                     | 13.3      | 12.2      | 11.8      | 11.4      | 11        | 11        | 11        | 11        | 11.4      |
| Percentage aged 60 or over                | 20.8      | 21.8      | 22.7      | 24.1      | 25.5      | 27.1      | 29.1      | 30.9      | 31.7      |
| Percentage aged 65 or over                | 15.5      | 16.4      | 17.3      | 18        | 19.3      | 20.5      | 21.9      | 23.7      | 25.8      |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49            | 48.4      | 47.4      | 46.1      | 44.3      | 41.9      | 39.8      | 38.4      | 37.8      | 37.5      |
| Median age (years)                        | 37.3      | 38.8      | 40.5      | 42        | 43.3      | 44.2      | 44.6      | 44.6      | 43.9      |
|   | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2040 | 2040-2050 |
| Population change per year (thousands)    | 855       | 744       | 448       | 269       | 165       | 105       | -6        | -121      | -236      |
| Population growth rate (percentage)       | 0.23      | 0.2       | 0.12      | 0.07      | 0.04      | 0.03      | 0         | -0.03     | -0.06     |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)   | 10.9      | 11.1      | 10.9      | 10.9      | 11.1      | 11.3      | 11.5      | 11.8      | 12.2      |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)   | 10.2      | 10.4      | 10.7      | 11        | 11.4      | 11.7      | 12        | 12.7      | 13.3      |
| Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) | 1.5       | 1.2       | 0.9       | 0.8       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5       |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)          | 1.51      | 1.65      | 1.75      | 1.86      | 1.96      | 2.06      | 2.12      | 2.18      | 2.2       |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)       | 0.73      | 8.0       | 0.85      | 0.9       | 0.95      | 1         | 1.03      | 1.06      | 1.07      |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)         | 0.72      | 0.79      | 0.84      | 0.89      | 0.94      | 0.99      | 1.02      | 1.05      | 1.06      |

#### D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

|   | 1995      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030      | 2040      | 2050   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Population (thousands)                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Total                                     | 371937    | 374518    | 374056    | 371434    | 367102    | 361188    | 353666    | 344232    | 320436    | 292104 |
| Males                                     | 181615    | 183201    | 183227    | 182099    | 180053    | 177155    | 173380    | 168583    | 156411    | 142204 |
| Females                                   | 190322    | 191317    | 190829    | 189335    | 187049    | 184033    | 180286    | 175649    | 164025    | 149900 |
| Age distribution:                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Percentage aged 0-4                       | 5.6       | 5         | 4.5       | 4.3       | 4.1       | 4         | 3.8       | 3.6       | 3.4       | 3.4    |
| Percentage aged 5-14                      | 11.8      | 11.5      | 10.7      | 9.6       | 9         | 8.7       | 8.5       | 8.2       | 7.6       | 7.3    |
| Percentage aged 15-24                     | 13.3      | 12.3      | 12        | 11.7      | 11        | 10        | 9.4       | 9.2       | 9         | 8.5    |
| Percentage aged 60 or over                | 20.8      | 21.9      | 23        | 24.8      | 26.6      | 28.8      | 31.7      | 34.5      | 37.9      | 40     |
| Percentage aged 65 or over                | 15.5      | 16.4      | 17.6      | 18.6      | 20.1      | 21.8      | 23.8      | 26.5      | 30.9      | 32.7   |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49            | 48.4      | 47.6      | 46.8      | 45.5      | 43.2      | 40.7      | 38.8      | 37.5      | 35.4      | 33.6   |
| Median age (years)                        | 37.3      | 39        | 40.9      | 42.9      | 44.8      | 46.4      | 47.8      | 49.1      | 51.3      | 52.9   |
|   | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2040 | 2040-2050 |        |
| Population change per year (thousands)    | 516       | -92       | -524      | -866      | -1183     | -1504     | -1887     | -2380     | -2833     |        |
| Population growth rate (percentage)       | 0.14      | -0.02     | -0.14     | -0.23     | -0.32     | -0.42     | -0.54     | -0.72     | -0.93     |        |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)   | 10        | 9         | 8.5       | 8.2       | 8         | 7.6       | 7.2       | 6.8       | 6.6       |        |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)   | 10.2      | 10.5      | 10.9      | 11.4      | 12        | 12.5      | 13.2      | 14.6      | 16.5      |        |
| Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) | 1.5       | 1.3       | 0.9       | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.7       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.7       |        |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)          | 1.38      | 1.32      | 1.34      | 1.35      | 1.35      | 1.36      | 1.36      | 1.37      | 1.37      |        |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)       | 0.67      | 0.64      | 0.65      | 0.66      | 0.66      | 0.66      | 0.66      | 0.66      | 0.67      |        |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)         | 0.66      | 0.63      | 0.64      | 0.65      | 0.65      | 0.65      | 0.66      | 0.66      | 0.66      |        |

#### E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

|   | 1995                 | 2000                | 2005                 | 2010                 | 2015                 | 2020                 | 2025                 | 2030                 | 2040                 | 2050   |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|
| Population (thousands)<br>Total   | 371937               | 376119              | 378012               | . 377362             | 374839               | 370817               | 365477               | 358609               | 340395               | 317555 |
|   | 1995-2000            | 2000-2005           | 2005-2010            | 2010-2015            | 2015-2020            | 2020-2025            | 2025-2030            | 2030-2040            | 2040-2050            |        |
| Population growth rate (percentage)  Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)  Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) | 0.22<br>10.9<br>10.2 | 0.1<br>10.1<br>10.4 | -0.03<br>9.5<br>10.7 | -0.13<br>9.1<br>11.2 | -0.22<br>8.8<br>11.7 | -0.29<br>8.6<br>12.2 | -0.38<br>8.4<br>12.8 | -0.52<br>8.1<br>13.9 | -0.69<br>7.8<br>15.4 |        |

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision.

TABLE A.20. EUROPEAN UNION, REPLACEMENT MIGRATION SCENARIOS

# **EUROPEAN UNION**

| Scenario               | I       | II             | III                   | IV                   | V                 | VI                 |
|------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                        |         | Medium         | Constant              | Constant             |                   | Constant ratio     |
| 5. 2. 4                | Medium  | variant with   | total                 | age group            | Ratio 15-64/65+   | 15-64/65 years     |
| Period                 | variant | zero migration | population            | 15-64<br>(thousands) | not less than 3.0 | or older           |
|                        |         |                | nual net migration (  |                      |                   |                    |
| 1995-2000              | 574     | 0              | 0                     | 46                   | 0                 | 5 302              |
| 2000-2005              | 470     | 0              | 263                   | 396                  | 0                 | 6 171              |
| 2005-2010              | 346     | 0              | 521                   | 545                  | 0                 | 5 095              |
| 2010-2015              | 308     | 0              | 663                   | 1 596                | 0                 | 9 012              |
| 2015-2020              | 274     | 0              | 742                   | 1 938                | 417               | 9 557              |
| 2020-2025              | 250     | 0              | 869                   | 2 424                | 8 550             | 12 947             |
| 2025-2030              | 210     | 0              | 1 032                 | 2 814                | 10 210            | 18 312             |
| 2030-2035              | 210     | 0              | 1 216                 | 2 407                | 8 176             | 20 346             |
| 2035-2040              | 210     | 0              | 1 351                 | 1 593                | 3 376             | 18 724             |
| 2040-2045              | 210     | 0              | 1 416                 | 1 063                | 0                 | 16 483             |
| 2045-2050              | 210     | 0              | 1 418                 | 1 097                | 0                 | 18 153             |
| Grand total 1995-2050  | 16 361  | 0              | 47 456                | 79 605               | 153 646           | 700 506            |
| 31a11a total 1333-2030 | 10 301  |                |                       |                      | 100 040           | 700 000            |
|                        |         |                | population (thousa    | ,                    |                   |                    |
| 995                    | 371 937 | 371 937        | 371 937               | 371 937              | 371 937           | 371 937            |
| 2000                   | 375 276 | 372 440        | 372 440               | 372 680              | 372 440           | 400 089            |
| 2005                   | 376 478 | 371 065        | 372 440               | 373 390              | 371 065           | 433 063            |
| 2010                   | 375 694 | 368 232        | 372 440               | 373 590              | 368 232           | 461 257            |
| 2015                   | 373 831 | 364 428        | 372 440               | 378 554              | 364 428           | 510 650            |
| 2020                   | 371 125 | 359 936        | 372 440               | 385 344              | 362 130           | 565 699            |
| .025                   | 367 342 | 354 500        | 372 440               | 394 551              | 401 916           | 641 056            |
| 2030                   | 362 201 | 347 891        | 372 440               | 405 592              | 453 687           | 748 324            |
| .035                   | 355 783 | 339 947        | 372 440               | 414 173              | 498 026           | 871 833            |
| 2040                   | 348 281 | 330 878        | 372 440               | 418 003              | 518 590           | 992 383            |
| 2045                   | 340 013 | 321 049        | 372 440               | 418 422              | 520 307           | 1 104 897          |
| 2050                   | 331 307 | 310 839        | 372 440               | 418 509              | 519 965           | 1 228 341          |
|                        |         | C. Age         | group 15-64 (thous    | ands)                |                   |                    |
| 995                    | 249 382 | 249 382        | 249 382               | 249 382              | 249 382           | 249 382            |
| 2000                   | 251 299 | 249 213        | 249 213               | 249 382              | 249 213           | 249 302<br>268 773 |
| 2005                   | 251 625 | 247 737        | 248 709               | 249 382              | 247 737           | 291 712            |
|                        |         |                |                       |                      |                   |                    |
| 2010                   | 250 909 | 245 587        | 248 563               | 249 382              | 245 587           | 311 918            |
| 2015                   | 245 947 | 239 387        | 245 055               | 249 382              | 239 387           | 344 093            |
| 2020                   | 239 216 | 231 427        | 240 285               | 249 382              | 232 969           | 379 072            |
| 025                    | 230 090 | 221 083        | 233 826               | 249 382              | 254 334           | 426 112            |
| 2030                   | 218 698 | 208 594        | 226 054               | 249 382              | 282 380           | 492 818            |
| 2035                   | 207 975 | 196 861        | 219 920               | 249 382              | 306 897           | 570 480            |
| 2040                   | 199 716 | 187 775        | 217 056               | 249 382              | 319 230           | 647 667            |
| 2045                   | 193 479 | 180 834        | 216 656               | 249 382              | 322 718           | 721 736            |
| 2050                   | 187 851 | 174 470        | 216 929               | 249 382              | 325 575           | 803 974            |
|                        |         | D. Potential s | support ratio 15-64/0 | 65 or older          |                   |                    |
| 995                    | 4.31    | 4.31           | 4.31                  | 4.31                 | 4.31              | 4.31               |
| 2000                   | 4.08    | 4.06           | 4.06                  | 4.06                 | 4.06              | 4.31               |
| 2005                   | 3.83    | 3.80           | 3.81                  | 3.82                 | 3.80              | 4.31               |
| 2010                   | 3.64    | 3.60           | 3.64                  | 3.65                 | 3.60              | 4.31               |
| 2015                   | 3.33    | 3.28           | 3.34                  | 3.39                 | 3.28              | 4.31               |
| 2020                   | 3.04    | 2.98           | 3.07                  | 3.17                 | 3.00              | 4.31               |
| 025                    | 2.73    | 2.66           | 2.78                  | 2.94                 | 3.00              | 4.31               |
| 030                    | 2.39    | 2.32           | 2.48                  | 2.69                 | 3.00              | 4.31               |
| 035                    | 2.14    | 2.07           | 2.26                  | 2.51                 | 3.00              | 4.31               |
| 040                    | 2.02    | 1.94           | 2.18                  | 2.43                 | 3.00              | 4.31               |
| 045                    | 1.97    | 1.90           | 2.18                  | 2.41                 | 3.01              | 4.31               |
| .0-10                  | 1.31    |                |                       |                      |                   |                    |
| 2050                   | 1.96    | 1.89           | 2.21                  | 2.41                 | 3.03              | 4.31               |

TABLE A.20 (continued)

### **EUROPEAN UNION**

|        | Scenario | <u> </u>          | II                             | III                  | IV                 | V                                    | VI                         |
|--------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|        |          |                   | Medium                         | Constant             | Constant           |                                      | Constant ratio             |
| Period |          | Medium<br>variant | variant with<br>zero migration | total<br>population  | age group<br>15-64 | Ratio 15-64/65+<br>not less than 3.0 | 15-64/65 years<br>or older |
| renou  |          | variant           |                                | · •                  |                    | not less than 3.0                    | or order                   |
|        |          |                   | 0 0                            | p 65 or older (thou  | •                  |                                      |                            |
| 1995   |          | 57 815            | 57 815                         | 57 815               | 57 815             | 57 815                               | 57 815                     |
| 2000   |          | 61 596            | 61 349                         | 61 349               | 61 357             | 61 349                               | 62 310                     |
| 2005   |          | 65 725            | 65 179                         | 65 227               | 65 263             | 65 179                               | 67 628                     |
| 2010   |          | 68 903            | 68 186                         | 68 348               | 68 400             | 68 186                               | 72 312                     |
| 2015   |          | 73 844            | 72 975                         | 73 311               | 73 547             | 72 975                               | 79 772                     |
| 2020   |          | 78 599            | 77 580                         | 78 147               | 78 683             | 77 656                               | 87 881                     |
| 2025   |          | 84 326            | 83 096                         | 83 973               | 84 964             | 84 778                               | 98 786                     |
| 2030   |          | 91 378            | 89 889                         | 91 199               | 92 808             | 94 127                               | 114 250                    |
| 2035   |          | 97 012            | 95 173                         | 97 123               | 99 413             | 102 299                              | 132 255                    |
| 2040   |          | 99 073            | 96 772                         | 99 665               | 102 672            | 106 410                              | 150 149                    |
| 2045   |          | 98 024            | 95 184                         | 99 381               | 103 268            | 107 144                              | 167 321                    |
| 2050   |          | 95 600            | 92 240                         | 98 067               | 103 280            | 107 603                              | 186 386                    |
|        |          |                   | F. Percentag                   | ge in age group 65 ( | or older           |                                      |                            |
| 1995   |          | 15.5              | 15.5                           | 15.5                 | 15.5               | 15.5                                 | 15.5                       |
| 2000   |          | 16.4              | 16.5                           | 16.5                 | 16.5               | 16.5                                 | 15.6                       |
| 2005   |          | 17.5              | 17.6                           | 17.5                 | 17.5               | 17.6                                 | 15.6                       |
| 2010   |          | 18.3              | 18.5                           | 18.4                 | 18.3               | 18.5                                 | 15.7                       |
| 2015   |          | 19.8              | 20.0                           | 19.7                 | 19.4               | 20.0                                 | 15.6                       |
| 2020   |          | 21.2              | 21.6                           | 21.0                 | 20.4               | 21.4                                 | 15.5                       |
| 2025   |          | 23.0              | 23.4                           | 22.5                 | 21.5               | 21.1                                 | 15.4                       |
| 2030   |          | 25.2              | 25.8                           | 24.5                 | 22.9               | 20.7                                 | 15.3                       |
| 2035   |          | 27.3              | 28.0                           | 26.1                 | 24.0               | 20.5                                 | 15.2                       |
| 2040   |          | 28.4              | 29.2                           | 26.8                 | 24.6               | 20.5                                 | 15.1                       |
| 2045   |          | 28.8              | 29.6                           | 26.7                 | 24.7               | 20.6                                 | 15.1                       |
| 2050   |          | 28.9              | 29.7                           | 26.3                 | 24.7               | 20.7                                 | 15.2                       |
|        |          |                   | G. Age g                       | roup 0-14 (thousar   | nds)               |                                      |                            |
| 1995   |          | 64 740            | 64 740                         | 64 740               | 64 740             | 64 740                               | 64 740                     |
| 2000   |          | 62 380            | 61 879                         | 61 879               | 61 941             | 61 879                               | 69 006                     |
| 2005   |          | 59 127            | 58 149                         | 58 504               | 58 745             | 58 149                               | 73 723                     |
| 2010   |          | 55 882            | 54 459                         | 55 529               | 55 808             | 54 459                               | 77 027                     |
| 2015   |          | 54 040            | 52 066                         | 54 074               | 55 625             | 52 066                               | 86 785                     |
| 2020   |          | 53 310            | 50 929                         | 54 008               | 57 278             | 51 505                               | 98 747                     |
| 2025   |          | 52 926            | 50 320                         | 54 641               | 60 204             | 62 805                               | 116 157                    |
| 2030   |          | 52 125            | 49 409                         | 55 187               | 63 402             | 77 181                               | 141 256                    |
| 2035   |          | 50 796            | 47 913                         | 55 397               | 65 378             | 88 831                               | 169 098                    |
| 2040   |          | 49 492            | 46 331                         | 55 719               | 65 949             | 92 951                               | 194 567                    |
| 2045   |          | 48 510            | 45 031                         | 56 403               | 65 772             | 90 445                               | 215 841                    |
| 2050   |          | 47 856            | 44 130                         | 57 445               | 65 846             | 86 786                               | 237 981                    |
|        |          | H. Potential      | support ratio in 2050          | by age at entry into | non-working-age    | population                           |                            |
| Age    |          |                   |                                |                      |                    |                                      |                            |
| 65     |          | 1.96              | 1.89                           | 2.21                 | 2.41               | 3.03                                 | 4.31                       |
| 70     |          | 2.77              | 2.66                           | 3.12                 | 3.43               | 4.24                                 | 6.34                       |
| 75     |          | 4.12              | 3.94                           | 4.62                 | 5.09               | 6.20                                 | 9.87                       |
| 80     |          | 6.81              | 6.50                           | 7.61                 | 8.37               | 10.07                                | 17.14                      |

NOTE: The six scenarios can be described briefly as follows:

I – Corresponds to the medium variant of the official United Nations population projections (*World Population Prospects, 1998 Revision*). II – This scenario amends the medium variant by assuming no migration after 1995.

III – This scenario keeps the total population figure constant at the highest level that it would reach in the absence of migration after 1995.

IV – This scenario keeps the number of persons aged 15-64 constant at the highest level that it would reach in the absence of migration after 1995.

V – This scenario prevents the ratio of persons aged 15-64 to persons aged 65 and above from falling below 3.0.

VI – This scenario keeps the ratio of persons aged 15-64 and above at the highest level that it would reach in the absence of migration after 1995. This scenario is considered to be demographically unrealistic.